

Perspectives

A Journal of Historical Inquiry

Volume 46

Spring 2019

Support for the publication of *Perspectives* came from the Instructionally Related Activities budget of the College of Natural and Social Sciences at California State University, Los Angeles.

Cover Image: "Medicinal History is in Our Hands." Dana Lynn Gibson (B.A. History 2018), a graduate student at California State University, Los Angeles, digitally designed this image based on the notion of medicinal history. This art features a hand holding a bundle of burning sage. For thousands of years, sage has been synonymous with healing and purifying, both physically and spiritually. The smoke from the sage encapsulates the world with the infinite universe in the background.

Editors-In-Chief

Laura Marshall
Cristian Ramirez
Jerry Sisneros

Special Feature Editors

Ricardo Alcantor
Michelle Borrayo
Chiquitara Kendall
Amanda E. Lara
Jose Pascual
Sanjuana Rodriguez-Lopez

Book Review Editors

Heidi Cook
Élan Violette Studebaker

Historian/Record Keeper

Michelle Talamantes

Advertisement Coordinators

Michelle Borrayo
Donald Newton

Website Coordinator

Dana Lynn Gibson

Faculty Advisor

Dr. Birte Pfleger

© 2019 by Perspectives

All rights reserved. No part of this journal may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form, except for the inclusion of brief quotations in a review study, without prior permission from the publishers and the student author. Copyright reverts to each author upon further publication of his or her article.

Department of History, California State University, Los Angeles
5151 State University Drive, Los Angeles, CA 90032-82

PERSPECTIVES
A Journal of Historical Inquiry

CONTENTS

VOLUME XLVI

SPRING 2019

- A Note from the Editors.....viii

- In This Issue.....ix

- About the Authors.....xi

Articles

Jazz Behind the Iron Curtain

- Patrick O'Rourke**.....1

Representations of Mexican Indigenous Women

- Wendy Figueroa**.....17

Mexico's Forgotten Dirty War: Guerrero's Student, Worker,
and *Campesino* Activism

- Alejandro Guardado**.....35

Ricardo Flores Magón and the Transnational Anarchists in
Los Angeles, 1900-1922

- Sergio Maldonado**.....49

Brown Lives Matter: Race and Justice in Los Angeles, 1946

- Donald Newton**.....71

Special Features

- Digital History*.....91

- Voices From the Other Side*.....92

<i>Stalin and Stalinism</i>	
Miguel Arriola, Eric Barnett, Leeroy Collins, Alejandro Guardado, Alex Jreisat, Pedro de Macedo, Jewelyn Mimms.....	93

Book Reviews

Javier Villa-Flores. <i>Dangerous Speech: A Social History of Blasphemy in Colonial Mexico</i>	
Ricardo Alcantor.....	95
Johanna Neuman. <i>Gilded Suffragists, The New York Socialites Who Fought for Women's Right to Vote</i>	
Heidi Cook.....	96
Marc Levinson. <i>The Great A&P and the Struggle for Small Business in America</i>	
Dana Lynn Gibson.....	98
Richard Rothstein. <i>The Color of Law: A Forgotten History of How Our Government Segregated America</i>	
Laura Marshall.....	100
Fred Emmanuel Gerard and Bruce Kuklick, <i>Death in the Congo: Murdering Patrice Lumumba</i>	
Jose Pascual.....	102
María Cristina García. <i>Seeking Refuge: Central American Migration to Mexico, The United States, and Canada</i>	
Cristian Ramirez.....	104
Mark Overmyer-Velázquez. <i>Visions of the Emerald City: Modern, Tradition, and the Formation of Porfirian Oaxaca, Mexico</i>	
Sanjuana Rodriguez-Lopez.....	106
José Rivera. <i>La Sociedad: Guardians of Hispanic Culture Along the Río Grande</i>	
Jerry Sisneros.....	108

Sowande' M. Mustakeem. <i>Slavery at Sea: Terror, Sex, and Sickness in the Middle Passage</i>	
Élan Violette Studebaker	111
Paulo Fontes, <i>Migration and the Making of Industrial São Paulo</i>	
Michelle Talamantes	112
Film Reviews	
Armando Iannucci. <i>The Death of Stalin</i>	
Chiqutara Kendall	115
Alfonso Cuarón. <i>Roma</i>	
Amanda E. Lara	117
Phi Alpha Theta	119
Awards	120