

**PERSPECTIVES**  
*A Journal of Historical Inquiry*

---

**CONTENTS**      **VOLUME L**      **SPRING 2023**

---

Editorial Note.....vii

About the Authors.....xi

About the Conference Speakers.....xiv

**Articles**

Dangerous Rumors: How German-Americans During WWII  
Faced Accusations of Disloyalty and Espionage  
**Leslie Perez**.....1

Traditionally Radical: The Butte Miners' Union, the Western  
Federation of Miners, and Irish Nationalism, 1878-1914  
**Cole Costello**.....14

Natural Empire: First Impressions of Indigenous Knowledge  
in Las Californias in the Eighteenth Century  
**Esmeralda Del Rio**.....34

Hidden Voices: Re-examining the Conquest of the  
Philippines  
**Jose Pascual**.....54

Defining Thirteenth-Century Chivalry: Crusader  
Justification for the Fourth Crusade, 1198-1204  
**Dominic Sheehan**.....74

**Special Features**

*Second Annual Perspectives Zoom Conference*.....93

*Perspectives Alumni Lightning Talks*.....94

## Book Reviews

- Alice Baumgartner. *South to Freedom: Runaway Slaves to Mexico and the Road to the Civil War*  
**Matthew Dominguez**.....95
- Jasmine Brown. *Twice as Hard: The Stories of Black Women Who Fought to Become Physicians, From the Civil War to the 21st Century*  
**Dailene Burgara**.....97
- Felipe Fernández-Armesto. *Straits: Beyond the Myth of Magellan*  
**Robert Coronado, Jr.**.....99
- Rebecca Hall. *Wake: The Hidden History of Women-Led Slave Revolts Illustrated By Hugo Martínez*  
**David Martinez**.....101
- Paul Morland. *The Human Tide: How Population Shaped the Modern World*  
**Kieran Black**.....103
- George J. Sánchez. *Boyle Heights: How a Los Angeles Neighborhood Became the Future of American Democracy*  
**Joel Raygoza-Flores**.....105
- Shaun Walker. *The Long Hangover: Putin's New Russia and the Ghosts of the Past*  
**Daniel Palodichuk**.....107

## Film/TV Reviews

- Nikole Hannah-Jones. *The 1619 Project*  
**Monay D. Brown**.....110
- Pamela Yates. *Granito: How to Nail a Dictator*  
**Marina Marquez Saban**.....112

<b>Phi Alpha Theta.....</b>	115
<b>Awards.....</b>	116
<b>Sponsors.....</b>	117