

Perspectives

A Journal of Historical Inquiry

CONTENTS

VOLUME LII

SPRING

2025

Editors' Note.....vii

About the Authors.....xi

About the Conference Presenters.....xiv

Articles

Beyond the “Bloody Race War”: How Print
Media Shaped the Cananea Strike and
Pre-Revolutionary Mexico
Anthony Sales-Hernandez.....1

Making Ends Meet: Agency of Three Midnights
During the Chicano Movement
Christian Banuelos.....19

Printed Resistance: The Black Press, White Media,
and Marcus Garvey's Contested Legacy
Jeanette Calderon.....31

Amnesty and Aftermath: Perspectives of Vietnam
Draft Deserters on Ford and Carter's Draft Pardons
Lizbeth Mars.....43

The “De Facto” Governors of Haiti: The Debate Over US Recognition of Haiti, 1804-1862 Peter Wassell.....	59
--	----

Planting the Proper Seeds in the Proper Garden: Christian Growth in Ancient Antioch Lachlan Streeter.....	77
---	----

Special Features

<i>Fourth Annual Conference: Gender Across Time</i>	95
---	----

<i>L.A. Fires Community Archive</i>	96
---	----

<i>In Memoriam: Dr. John C. Chen</i>	97
--	----

<i>History Teachers Directory</i>	99
---	----

Book Review

Brian P. Owensby. <i>New World of Gain: Europeans, Guarani, and the Global Origins of Modern Economy.</i> Marjorie Hunt.....	101
---	-----

Film Reviews

Jon S. Baird. <i>Tetris.</i> Jayden Feliciano.....	104
---	-----

Marian Bushan. <i>Sniper: The White Raven.</i> Jessica Kratzert.....	106
---	-----

Todd Komarnicki. <i>Bonhoeffer: Pastor. Spy. Assassin.</i> Lachlan Streeter.....	108
---	-----

Ellen Kuras. <i>Lee</i> .	
Sylvia Walker	110

James Mangold. <i>A Complete Unknown</i> .	
Salvador Macias	111

Ridley Scott. <i>Gladiator II</i> .	
Joseph White	113

Ridley Scott. <i>The Last Duel</i> .	
Kareem Ali	115

Phi Alpha Theta.....	119
----------------------	-----

Awards.....	120
-------------	-----

Sponsors.....	121
---------------	-----