## Math 455 <br> Homework \# 7 - Direct Products

1. Consider the group $G=\mathbb{Z}_{2} \times \mathbb{Z}_{3}$. Compute the orders of each of the elements of $G$. Is $G$ cyclic?
2. Find the order of $(\overline{2}, \overline{3})$ in $\mathbb{Z}_{4} \times \mathbb{Z}_{12}$.
3. Let $G$ be a group of order 4. Prove that either $G$ is isomorphic to $\mathbb{Z}_{4}$ or $G$ is isomorphic to $\mathbb{Z}_{2} \times \mathbb{Z}_{2}$.
4. Find all the subgroups of $\mathbb{Z}_{2} \times \mathbb{Z}_{4}$ of order 4 .
5. Let $G$ be a group. Prove that if $G \times G$ is cyclic, then $G$ is cyclic.
6. Let $G$ and $H$ be groups. Prove that if $G$ and $H$ are both abelian, then $G \times H$ is abelian.
7. Let $G_{1}, G_{2}, H_{1}$ and $H_{2}$ be groups. Prove that if $G_{1}$ is isomorphic to $G_{2}$ and $H_{1}$ is isomorphic to $H_{2}$, then $G_{1} \times H_{1}$ is isomorphic to $G_{2} \times H_{2}$.
