English 095 Scoring Guide

6 Very Strong
The 6 portfolio demonstrates very good writing ability. Revised essays in a 6 portfolio typically
• exhibit a clear purpose and a strong sense of audience.
• address the topic clearly and thoughtfully, responding effectively to all aspects of the assignment.
• are very clearly focused and coherently organized, with main ideas supported by effective reasons and well-chosen examples.
• show improvement over successive drafts, when necessary.
• use diction, phrasing, and syntax effectively.
• are largely free from errors in grammar, usage, and mechanics.
The final in-class essay may exhibit less control of language than the revised essays, but will be thoughtful, well-organized, and adequately developed. The student is clearly ready for English 096.

5 Strong
A 5 portfolio demonstrates strong writing ability. Revised essays in a 5 portfolio typically
• exhibit a sense of purpose and audience
• address the topic clearly, but may respond to some aspects of the assignment more effectively than others.
• are clearly focused and organized, with main ideas supported by appropriate reasons and examples.
• show improvement over successive drafts, when necessary.
• use diction, phrasing, and syntax correctly and effectively.
• may have a few errors in grammar, usage, and mechanics, but nothing that confuses or distracts the reader.
The final in-class essay may exhibit less control of language than the revised essays, but overall will be focused, organized, and adequately developed. The student is ready for English 096.

4 Adequate
A 4 portfolio demonstrates adequate writing ability. Revised essays in a 4 portfolio typically
• exhibit a sense of purpose and audience
• address the topic adequately, but may respond to some aspects of the assignment less effectively than others.
• are reasonably well-focused and organized, with main ideas supported by reasons and examples.
• show improvement over successive drafts.
• demonstrate basic competence in diction, phrasing, and sentence structure, although there may be some imprecision and/or repetitiveness.
• may have some errors in grammar, usage, and mechanics, but these will be neither serious enough to confuse nor frequent enough to distract the reader.
The final in-class essay may exhibit less control of language, have occasional lapses of focus, some uneven development, or a mechanical organization, but it will respond to the topic at least minimally or implicitly. The student will benefit from the challenge of English 096.
3 Inadequate
A 3 portfolio demonstrates developing competence, but is flawed in some significant way(s). Revised essays in a 3 portfolio may
• not exhibit a sense of purpose and audience
• not address the topic adequately or might neglect aspects of the task.
• be lacking in focus or unclearly organized; may consist mostly of generalizations without support or details without conclusions.
• not show meaningful improvement over successive drafts, suggesting the writer does not yet understand how to revise effectively.
• lack control of diction, phrasing, and sentence structure.
• have errors in grammar, usage, and mechanics that are serious enough to confuse or frequent enough to distract the reader.
The final in-class essay often exhibits very limited control of language, and may be marked by lapses of focus, uneven development, and poor organization. The student would benefit from repeating English 095.

2 Very Weak
A 2 portfolio is seriously flawed, and generally is marked by more than one of the following characteristics. Revised essays in a 2 portfolio may
• not exhibit any sense of purpose or audience
• significantly misunderstand the topic or neglect important aspects of the task.
• be incoherently organized or lacking in focus, with inadequate development of ideas.
• not show meaningful improvement over successive drafts, suggesting the writer's inability to respond to instruction.
• be confusing in diction, phrasing, and sentence structure.
• have frequent and serious errors that interfere with meaning.
The final in-class essay often exhibits very limited control of language, and may be marked by lapses of focus, uneven development, and poor organization.

1 Incomplete
A 1 portfolio is incomplete in significant ways (for instance, does not have drafts of essays or other required materials or is missing one or more essays).